

1 **(BSP December 2, 2002)**
2 **Materials for Polyester Concrete**

3 **Polyester Resin Binder**

4 The resin shall be an unsaturated isophthalic polyester-styrene co-polymer, and
5 shall conform to the following requirements:

7	Viscosity:	75 to 200 cps (20 rpm at 77F)	ASTM D 2196
9	Specific Gravity:	1.05 to 1.10 at 77F	ASTM D 1475
11	Elongation:	35% minimum	ASTM D 638
13	Tensile Strength:	2,500 psi minimum	ASTM D 638
15	Conditioning:	18 hours/77F/50% + 5 hours/158F	ASTM D 618
17	Styrene Content:	45% to 50% by weight	ASTM D2369
19	Silane Coupler:	1.0% minimum (by weight of polyester-styrene resin)	

21 The silane coupler shall be an organosilane ester, gammamethacryloxypro-
22 pyltrimethoxysilane. The promoter/hardeners shall be compatible with suitable
23 methyl ethyl ketone peroxide (MEKP) and cumene hydroperoxide (CHP)
24 initiators. MEKP initiators shall be used when the surrounding concrete
25 temperatures are above 60F. A blend of initiators may be used as approved
26 by the Engineer when the surrounding concrete temperature is 50F to 60F.

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28 Polyester resin binder will be accepted based on submittal to the Engineer of a
29 Manufacturer's Certificate of Compliance conforming to Section 1-06.3.

31 **High Molecular Weight Methacrylate (HMWM) Resin**

32 In addition to the viscosity and density properties, and the promoter/initiator system,
33 already specified in this Section, the HMWM resin for polyester concrete overlays
34 shall conform to the following requirements:

36	Flash Point:	180F minimum	ASTM D 93
38	Tack-Free Time:	400 minutes maximum	California Test 551

40 Prior to adding initiator, the HMWM resin shall have a maximum volatile content of
41 30 percent, when tested in conformance with ASTM D 2369.

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43 HMWM resin will be accepted based on submittal to the Engineer of a
44 Manufacturer's Certificate of Compliance conforming to Section 1-06.3.

46 **Aggregate**

47 The aggregate shall be from Washington State Pit Site B-335 located near
48 Steilacoom, Washington and shall be thoroughly washed and kiln dried.

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50 The aggregate shall conform to Section 9-03, and one of the following combined
51 aggregate gradings:
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Combined Aggregate

Sieve Size	1/2" Max. % Passing	3/8" Max. % Passing
1/2"	100	100
3/8"	83-100	100
U.S. No. 4	65-82	62-85
U.S. No. 8	45-64	45-67
U.S. No. 16	27-48	29-50
U.S. No. 30	12-30	16-36
U.S. No. 50	6-17	5-20
U.S. No. 100	0-7	0-7
U.S. No. 200	0-3	0-3

Aggregate retained on the U.S. No. 8 sieve shall have a maximum of 25 percent crushed particles. Fine aggregate shall consist of natural sand only.

Aggregate absorption shall not exceed one percent. The moisture content of the aggregate shall not exceed one half of the aggregate absorption at the time of mixing with the polyester resin binder. The aggregate temperature shall be between 45F and 100F at the time of mixing.

Sand for Abrasive Finish

The sand for abrasive finish shall conform to Section 6-09.2, and the aggregate moisture content requirements specified above.